

## Early Childhood Resources

## Kentucky Special Parent Involvement Network (KY-SPIN)

KY-SPIN is a statewide 501(c) 3 non-profit organization.

The mission of KY-SPIN is to link families and individuals with disabilities to valuable resources that will enable them to live productive, fulfilling lives.

#### Parent Training & Information (PTI) Center

Funded by the U.S. Dept. of Education under IDEA since 1988 when Kentucky first received a PTI. KY-SPIN Parent Center provides training, information and support for children and youth with all types of disabilities (birth through 26 years old), their parents, families and professionals.



## We do NOT: Act as Attorneys

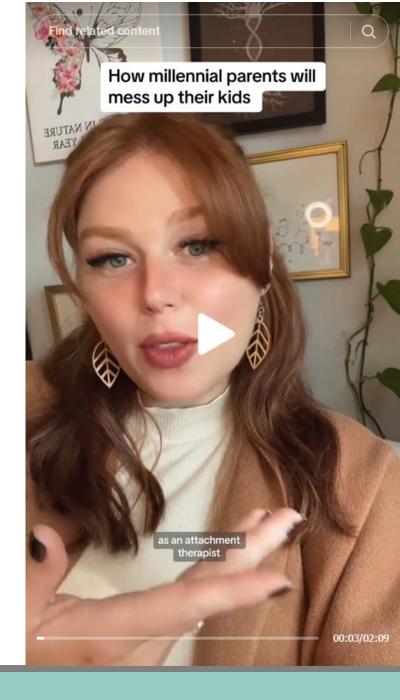


### <u>We DO:</u>

- Empower Families to Effectively Advocate for their Children
- Provide "peer to peer" support to help families access needed information and resources







### Where to Turn?

- Sources should be vetted, assessed, and critically examined for the validity of their information
  - gov
  - .edu
  - .org
- Blogs, vlogs, and TikTok's oh my!
  - Is the post sponsored by a group or advertisement to sell you a product?
  - Does it sound too good to be true?
  - Is there any sources to where the information is coming from?
  - Are they credible sources in Kentucky?

## **KY Hands program**

#### Why should parents participate in HANDS?

Pregnancy and parenthood can be overwhelming experiences, which come with worries, questions, and stress.

#### During pregnancy a parent may wonder:

- "Are the feelings I'm having about my pregnancy typical?"
- "What physical changes and discomforts can be expected during pregnancy?"
- "What should I know before delivery and before bringing my baby home?"
- "How do I prepare my other child/children for the addition of a new sibling?"

#### After the child arrives questions may include:

- "How do I know what my baby needs when he cries?"
- "How do I help my baby and other children feel secure and loved?"
- "When should my child begin walking and talking?"
- "How important is a dad's role in a child's development?"
- . "What is appropriate discipline for my child?"
- "How do I balance everyone's needs in my family?"

HANDS is a voluntary home visitation program for moms, dads and families. HANDS answers these kinds of questions and provides parents with support in developing a parent-child relationship, at no cost to the family.

#### What can parents expect?

All families will receive information and learn about community resources for parents.

Some families will receive further support through home visitation. These families will engage in fun activities, right in their home, to learn more about:

- · Having a healthy pregnancy
- · Caring for their baby
- · How to bond with their child
- How to provide their child with enriching learning experiences
- · Creating a safe and healthy home
- Child development
- · Dealing with stress

#### Who can participate?

- · Any parent (mom/dad) expecting a new baby
- Families must be enrolled prenatally or before a child is 90 days old

Providing support to parents, right from the start, right in their own homes

#### How has HANDS improved Kentucky families' lives?

Families who participated in HANDS (compared to families who did not participate) experienced\*:

- · Fewer premature infants
- . Fewer low birth weight babies (45 lbs, 9 oz)
- Fewer very low birth weight babies (3 lbs, 5 oz)
- · Fewer developmental delays

Studies have shown that families who participate in HANDS in the first trimester of pregnancy experience even fewer incidence of the above.

#### Parents also reported improvements in their:

- · Home's safety
- · Coping skills
- Support system
- Amount of stress
- Discipline techniques
- Anger management skills



https://www.chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dph/dmch/ecdb/hands/HANDS%20English%20Brochure.pdf

## **Early Childhood Resources**



**Kentucky Governor's Office of Early Childhood (KYGOECD)** 

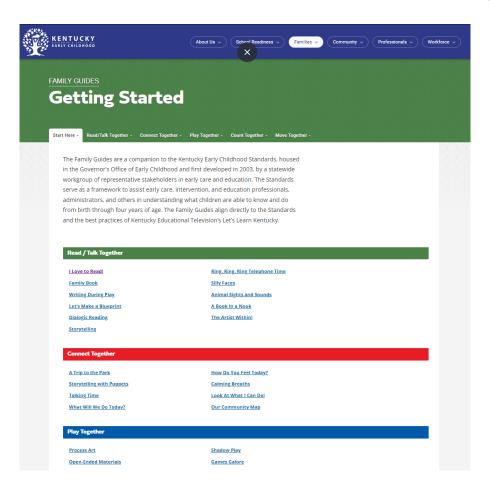
Kentucky Governor's Office of Early Childhood

**KYGOECD Family Guides** 

Kentucky Early Childhood Standards

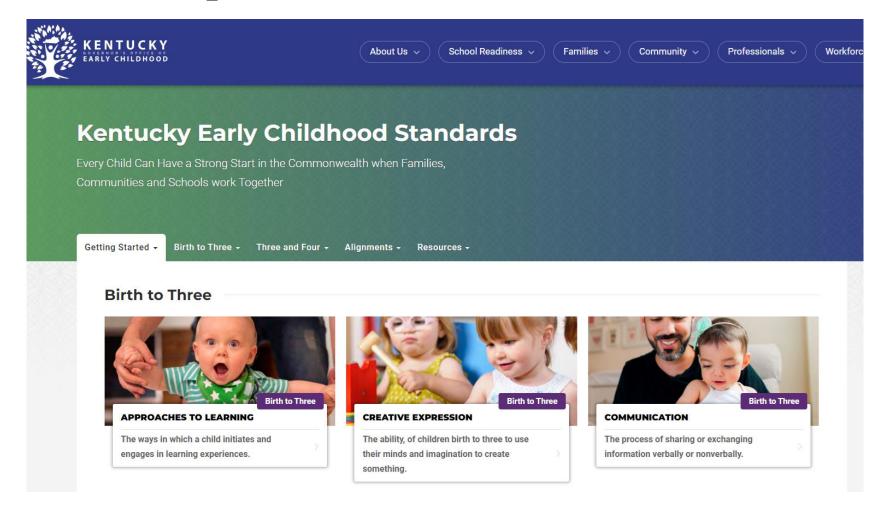
Let's Learn Kentucky

## Kentucky Governor's Office of Early Childhood





### **KY Early Childhood Standards**



## Let's Learn Kentucky

WHAT YOU CAN DO HELPFUL RESOURCES LEGYN KENTUCKY WHAT IS KINDERGARTEN READINESS? ABOUT

read talk count play move connect

#### read together

Read with your child every day, even if only for a few minutes. Reading aloud with your child, beginning in early infancy, can boost vocabulary and reading skills before the start of school and benefits them throughout their school years.



#### Clifford the Big Red Dog Adventure Stories

Read these fun interactive adventure stories from Clifford The Big Red Dog.





#### Building a Love of Literacy at Any Age

Foster a lifelong love of reading and writing with these tips.





#### How to Make the Most of Your Local Library

Something magical occurs when you introduce a child to the library.



# CDC's Developmental Milestones Learn the Signs. Act Early.



From birth to 5 years, your child should reach milestones in how he plays, learns, speaks, acts and moves. Track your child's development and act early if you have a concern.

#### Milestones

Milestones for children 2 months - 5 years of age

#### Free Materials

Print or order free materials

#### If You're Concerned

What to do if concerned about your child's development

#### WIC Program Staff

Free tools to help WIC staff support child development

#### **Families**

Track your child's developmental milestones

#### **Home Visitors**

Free tools to track child development

#### **Healthcare Providers**

Free tools to support developmental surveillance

#### Watch Me! Training

Training for early care and education providers

#### **Early Childhood Educators**

Free tools to track milestones and engage families

#### About the Program

Overview of the program, research, and evaluation



#### CDC's Developmental Milestones

Español (Spanish) Print

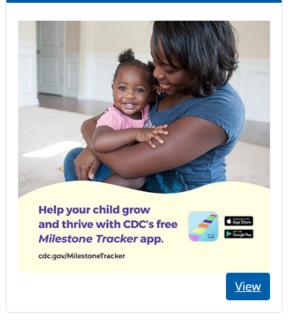
CDC's milestones and parent tips have been updated and new checklist ages have been added (15 and 30 months). For more information about the updates to CDC's developmental milestones, please review the <u>Pediatrics journal article</u> and these <u>important key points</u>.

Skills such as taking a first step, smiling for the first time, and waving "bye bye" are called developmental milestones. Children reach milestones in how they play, learn, speak, act, and move.

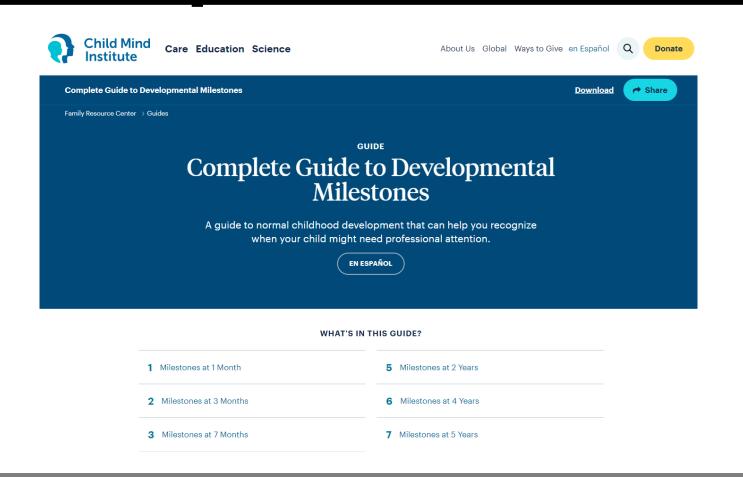
Click on the age of your child to see the milestones:

- 2 months
- 4 months
- 6 months
- 9 months
- 1 year
- 15 months
- 18 months
- 2 years
- 30 months
- 3 years
- 4 years
- 5 years
- Milestone checklists translated into other languages
- Print the milestone checklists (PDF) [4 MB, 24 Pages, 508] or click on your child's age above to complete the checklist online.
- <u>Developmental Milestone Checklists for WIC</u>
- Download the Milestone Tracker mobile app

#### Download CDC's free Milestone Tracker App



# Child Mind Parents Guide to Developmental Milestones



## Missing Milestones

#### Step 1

Make an appointment with your child's pediatrician

#### Step 2

- Complete a milestone checklist
   Step 3
- Ask questions



## Missing Milestones

What to do when your child's pediatrician says, let's "wait and see." If you bring your concerns and still feel uneasy with a wait-and-see approach

Request a second opinion

Call for a free evaluation to find out if your child qualifies for

services



## Kentucky Early Intervention System (KEIS)

Formerly known as First Steps

Kentucky Early Intervention System is a statewide early intervention system that provides services to children with developmental disabilities from **birth to age 3** and their families. Kentucky Early Intervention System is Kentucky's response to the federal Infant-Toddler Program under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).

Kentucky Early Intervention System offers comprehensive services through a variety of community agencies and service disciplines and is administered by the Department for Public Health in the Cabinet for Health and Family Services.

Early intervention is a recurring process involving the family assessment, **Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP)**, and ongoing services in which caregivers partner with providers to help their child develop and learn.

Process In KEIS Infographic
Contact local Point of Entry

https://www.chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dph/dmch/ecdb/Pages/keis.aspx

#### **Who Does Kentucky Early Intervention System Serve?**

Kentucky Early Intervention System serves children from birth to age 3 and their families. Child eligibility for the program is determined three ways:

- 1.Developmental delay A child may be eligible for services if an evaluation shows the child is not developing typically in at least one of the measured skill areas: communication, cognition, physical, social and emotional or self-help.
- 2.Established risk concern A child may be eligible if he or she is diagnosed with a physical or mental condition likely to result in developmental delay such as Down Syndrome.
- 3.Informed clinical opinion A child may be eligible for services if an approved multidisciplinary evaluation team of professionals determines the child is in need of services based on their clinical expertise.

#### How Kentucky Early Intervention System services are provided

Kentucky Early Intervention System providers deliver services that actively involve you in visits usually conducted where your child spends time (home, childcare, playground) and may differ from services provided in a therapy clinic or medical center.

Kentucky Early Intervention System providers use a coaching approach to help families and other caregivers support your child's learning and development.

https://youtu.be/-ivgBte60M8

## **KEIS IFSP Step-By-Step**

Referral

Reevaluation

Consent to Evaluate

Annual Redetermination

**Evaluation** 

Annual IFSP

Eligibility IFSP

6-month IFSP review



Early intervention is a recurring process involving the family assessment, individualized family service plan (IFSP), and ongoing services in which caregivers partner with providers to help their child develop and learn.

#### Family Assessment

- Conversation that identifies family strengths, routines, supports, and challenges initially, reviewed in six months, and repeated annually
- Discuss what's important to the family and what makes them happy
- Culminates with the family deciding on a list of priorities

#### Ongoing Early Intervention

- Driven by family priorities/individualized family service plan outcomes
- Plan, practice new ideas, and problem-solve using strengthbased coaching
- Work together to refine activities based on what worked and what didn't

#### Individualized Family Service Plan

- Review the current family assessment and developmental evaluation
- Develop a plan to address the family's priorities within their real-life routines and activities
- Created initially, reviewed every six months, updated annually based on new family priorities







https://chfs.ky.gov/agencies/dph/dmch/ecdb/Pages/firststeps.aspx
Federal funds support the Coaching in Early Intervention Training and Mentorship Program. Grant Number: H181A210085

## Individualized Education Program (IEP)

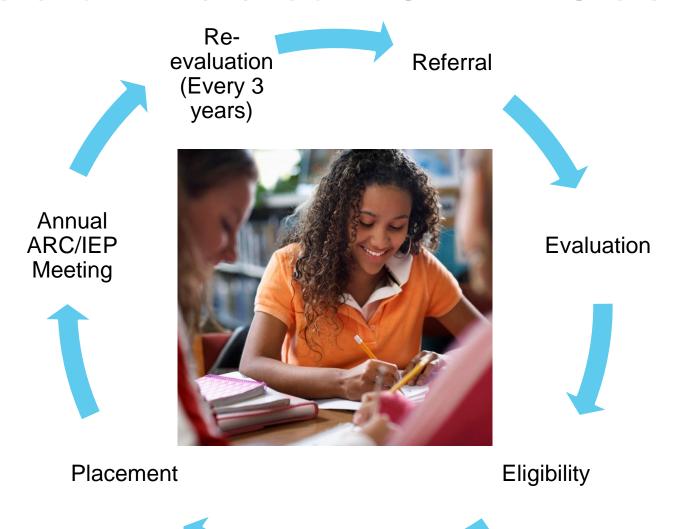
#### Age 3-21

An IEP is a written program developed by an Admissions and Release Committee (ARC)/IEP team designed to meet a student's unique educational needs. The IEP was established by the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) to help ensure every child's access to a Free Appropriate Public Education.

Provided through the Kentucky Public School System.

Preschool-aged children who qualify for an IEP are entitled to attend preschool.

### **Special Education Process**



## **Early Childhood Resources**

Parent Center Hub Early Childhood Corner

**Overview of Early Intervention** 

Writing the IFSP for Your Child from CPIR

<u>HANDS - Health Access Nurturing Development Services</u>

KY-SPIN Positive Ways to Address Challenging Behaviors in Early Childhood Webinar

**KY-SPIN Transition from First Steps to Preschool** 

Language and Speech Delay in Young Children

KY-SPIN First Steps and the Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP)

How to Communicate Effectively with Early Childhood Professionals

Concerned about Development? How to Get Help for Your Child

<u>Transitioning to Kindergarten</u>

Practical Ways to Build Self-Advocacy Skills in Children

CDC Act Early Childhood Milestones

You Are Not Alone

### **Special Education Helpful Resources**

- Individualized Education Program (IEP) Video & IEP Infographic (KY-SPIN & Aetna)
- How to Get An Evaluation for Your Child Through School (ages 3-21) KY-SPIN, Inc.
   Information Sheet Series
- Communicating with your child's school through letter writing (CPIR)
- Evaluation: What Does It Mean for Your Child? (PACER)
- Just for Parents: Learning about Special Education Evaluation (PACER)
- Right to Obtain an Independent Educational Evaluation (IEE) (CPIR)
- Guidance Document for Individualized Education Program (IEP)
   Development (Kentucky Department of Education KDE)
- Kentucky Parent Guide for Special Education (HDI)
- FAQ: Kentucky Specific Regulations as related to IDEA 2004 Part B (ages 3-21)
   Chart (KY-SPIN, Inc.)
- From Needs to Services: Parent Homework Sheet (PACER)

### Special Education Helpful Resources

- Kentucky Department of Education's District and School Directory
- KDE <u>Special Education Forms Eligibility Determination</u>
- How to Negotiate in ARC Meetings (KY P&A)
- 504 Plans Infographic or Video
- 504 Plan for Public School (KY P&A)
- Sample 504 plan template (Understood)
- School Accommodation Ideas for Students who Receive Section 504 or Special Education Services (PACER)
- Students with Disabilities and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (PACER)
- Partners In Advocacy-A Guide to Special Education Planning (KY P&A)
- Part B Procedural Safeguards Notice (KDE)
- Right to Receive a Complete Explanation of IDEA's Procedural Safeguards (CPIR)
- KY-SPIN's Self-Advocacy Tips Infographic or Video
- KY-SPIN Self-Determination Infographic or Video









**Video/Webinar Library** 



## If you still have questions...

(800) 525-7746 (502) 937-6894 spininc@kyspin.com Website www.kyspin.com

## Please complete our evaluation



https://forms.gle/znsq7H1QcMf4U1GA7