WHAT IS **ABLE?**

The Achieving a Better Life Experience (ABLE) Act of 2014 created savings and investment accounts for individuals with disabilities

Save money <u>without impacting</u> eligibility for certain means-tested benefits







WHAT IS **ABLE?**

ABLE accounts have hybrid functionality

529 College Savings 🕂 Checking Account 🕂 Special Needs Trust



WHAT IS STABLE Kentucky?

Kentucky's ABLE plan

Administered by the Treasurer of Kentucky, Allison Ball

Launched December 13, 2016

Offered to Kentucky residents through the Ohio STABLE Account Program





BENEFITS OF STABLE ACCOUNTS

OWNERSHIP

Account is owned by the individual living with the disability

FINANCIAL INDEPENDENCE

Eliminate spend-down and increase the amount of short-term and / or long-term savings

TAX BENEFITS

May qualify for multiple tax benefits each year



ELIGIBILITY

To see who qualifies for STABLE Account, take our eligibility quiz at <u>stablekentucky.com</u>

An individual with a disability that occurred prior to age 26 – increases to 46 in 1/2026

PLUS <u>ONE</u> OF THE FOLLOWING:

Eligible to receive SSI or SSDI due to disability; or

Condition listed on SSA's "List of Compassionate Allowances Conditions"; or

Self-certification



WHAT IS SELF-CERTIFICATION?

Need diagnosis of a physical or mental impairment that causes "marked and severe functional limitations"

Condition has lasted or is expected to last for at least 1 year

Do not need to send in written diagnosis, but must have on hand



ENROLLMENT

Free online enrollment at **<u>stablekentucky.com</u>**

Quick & easy process (appx. 20 minutes)

\$25 minimum opening deposit



ACCOUNT COST

There is a minimal cost for owning a STABLE account

Monthly Maintenance Fees

Kentucky Residents **\$9.75 per quarter** (\$39.00 Annually) **Asset-Based Fees**

Kentucky Residents Between 0.19% and 0.33%



ENROLLMENT Can be completed by:

Individual with a disability (Accountholder)

OR

Authorized Legal Representative (ALR)

- Agent under a Power of Attorney
- Conservator / Legal Guardian
- Spouse
- Parent
- Sibling
- Grandparent
- Social Security Representative Payee

... in that order, and that there is no other willing and able person with a higher priority as listed above to establish the STABLE account.



FUNDING YOUR ACCOUNT



Check

Direct Deposit



Payroll Direct Deposit For Employees with Disabilities and Their Families

INCLUSION

Benefits for Your Company

- Adds a no-cost benefit for your company and employees
- Provides every employee the opportunity to save and invest in their future
- Promotes inclusion and brings financial parity to your workforce

EMPOWERMENT

Benefits for Your Employees

- Employees living with disabilities can now save more money while keeping public benefits
- Easily set up payroll direct deposit for themselves or family members with disabilities
- Diverse savings and investment opportunities through STABLE Account



FUNDING YOUR ACCOUNT- 2024

IF NOT EMPLOYED \$18,000 per year from all sources

System automatically rejects excess contributions



FUNDING YOUR ACCOUNT - 2024

IF EMPLOYED

Up to \$32,580 per year \$18,000 + wages up to an additional \$14,580

System automatically rejects excess contributions



FUNDING YOUR ACCOUNT – 2024

LIFETIME LIMIT \$541,000 balance limit

System automatically rejects excess contributions



The Gifting Page allows anyone to give financial gifts...directly into the STABLE account

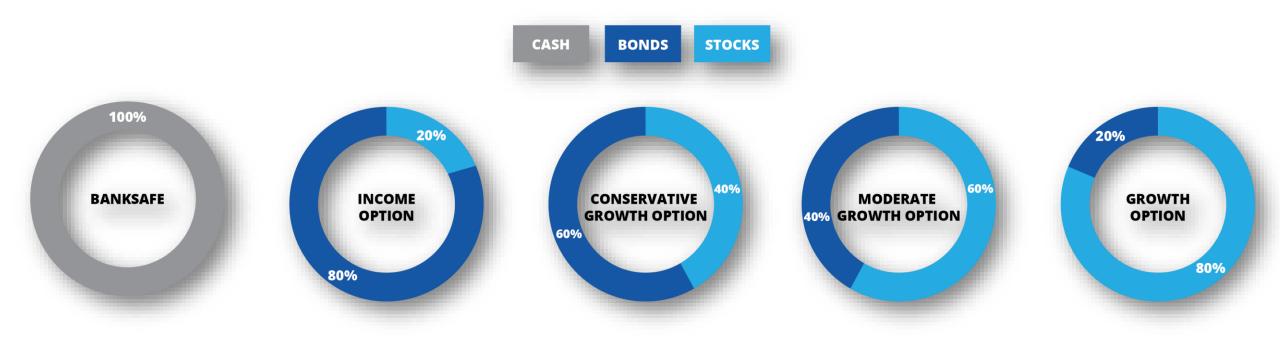
pay for everyday expenses and care down the road. Plus, it's easier than10% completewrapping a present. Thank you for contributing to Amy's future

Does <u>NOT</u> count as a RESOURCE or INCOME

INVESTMENT OPTIONS

Choose From

- Four Vanguard mutual funds ranging from aggressive to conservative
- One principal-protected FDIC-Insured option





SPENDING YOUR FUNDS

Withdrawals must be used on "Qualified Disability Expenses"

Must relate to the disability + help maintain or improve health, independence, or quality of life





SPENDING FROM YOUR ACCOUNT

CHECKING & SAVINGS

Transfer to personal checking or savings

THIRD-PARTY

Pay with a Third-Party Check

THE STABLE VISA CARD

Transfer onto STABLE Visa Card



STABLE VISA CARD



LOADABLE

Provides controlled access to spending

PROTECTIONS

No overdraft, no cash access, able to limit merchants and types of expenses

TRACKS EXPENSES

Online spending records with ability to add notes

ALERTS

Notifications to monitor spending and low balances

STABLE

YOUR NAME

5342 3552 4544 2464

06/26

DEBIT

VISA



SSI CONSIDERATIONS

Supplemental Security Income

Balances over \$100,000 count as a resource – but SSI merely suspended, not terminated

If you hold on to the money from one calendar month to the next, then housing expenditures count as resources

Accountholder's own wages still count as income even if contributed to a STABLE account



IF ACCOUNTHOLDER PASSES AWAY

Account will pass to the accountholder's estate

The estate administrator notifies STABLE Account Customer Service and can take over account access

If the accountholder does not have a will then the account will go through normal probate process



MEDICAID Payback

SB 160 Passed and Signed into Law on 3/31/2023

SB 160 States

STABLE accounts are not subject to claim by the Cabinet for Health and Family Services unless required by Federal law

Be, on the death of the designated beneficiary, transferred to the estate of the designated beneficiary, unless prohibited by Federal law

Federal Law

Currently section 1917(b) of the Federal Social Security act, 42 U.S.C. §1396p(b), requires states to recover assets when the account owner was over 55 years of age and used Medicaid for nursing home or in-home nursing care benefits.



Special Needs Trust (SNT) – Life Plan of Kentucky as Resource - https://lifeplanofky.org/

First Party SNT

Funded with the disabled person's money and onset of disability is not limited to a chronological age

NO limit to amount of money contributed and can own property

Could have Federal and State Income tax on earnings

Distributions not limited to qualified disability expenses

Medicaid estate recovery can occur upon the death of the person with a disability but less likely with a pooled trust

Requires a Trustee to oversee distributions and is responsible for documentation and tax filing if needed

Third Party SNT

Funded by a family member or anyone other than the person with a disability

NO limit to amount of money and can own property

Could have Federal and State income tax on earnings

Distributions are not limited to qualified disability expenses

Can be a beneficiary of a life insurance policy or a portion of a person's estate when they die

No Medicaid estate recovery

Requires a Trustee to oversee distributions and is responsible for documentation and tax filing if needed



WE'RE HERE TO HELP!

CUSTOMER SERVICE INFORMATION



Monday - Friday 9 am - 8 pm EST



team@stableaccount.com



stablekentucky.com